

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEETS

Product Information (203) 740-3471 / Emergency Assistance CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300

SECTION I

PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

PRODUCT: ENVIRONOL 2000

This MSDS is valid for all grades and catalog #'s

Synonyms: Denatured Alcohol; Denatured Ethanol; Heat Transfer Fluid

Formula: Mixture

Manufacturer: PHARMCO-AAPER
58 Vale Road
Brookfield, CT 06804
Phone (203) 740-3471
Fax (203) 740-3481

1101 Isaac Shelby Drive
Shelbyville, KY 040065
Phone (502) 633-0650
Fax (502) 6330685

Emergency Contact:
CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300

SECTION II

COMPOSITION /INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

%wt	Material	CAS	Exposure Limits
92.14%	Ethanol	64-17-5	1000ppm TWA
7.56%	Water	7732-18-5	None Established
0.0005%	Blue Dye	2580-56-5	None Established
<0.3%	Other Ingredients	Mixture	N/A

SECTION III

HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

This product is unfit for beverage purposes. Do not take internally.

Carcinogen Status: Established uses of denatured ethanol are not considered to pose a significant cancer hazard.

Routes of Exposure:

Swallowing: May cause dizziness, faintness, drowsiness decreased awareness or responsiveness, nausea, vomiting, staggering gait, lack of coordination, coma and death.

Skin Absorption: No harmful effects with normal skin.

Prolonged or widespread contact with significantly damaged skin may result in the absorption of potentially harmful amounts.

Inhalation: High vapor concentration may cause burning sensation in nose and throat and stinging and watering in the eyes. At concentrations which cause irritation, dizziness, faintness, drowsiness, nausea and vomiting may also occur.

Skin Contact: Prolonged or repeated contact may cause defatting and drying of the skin.

Eye Contact: May cause irritation including stinging, tearing, and redness

Effects of Repeated Overexposure: Long term repeated oral exposure to ethanol may result in the development of progressive liver injury with fibrosis.

Other Health Hazards: Repeated ingestion of ethanol by pregnant mothers has been shown to adversely affect the central nervous system of the fetus, producing a collection of effects which together constitute fetal alcohol syndrome.

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Overexposure:

Repeated exposure to ethanol may aggravate liver injury produced from other causes. Skin contact may aggravate dermatitis.

SECTION IV

FIRST AID

Obtain medical attention for all cases of over-exposure.

Swallowing: If patient is fully conscious, give two glasses of water. Induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

Skin: Wash skin with soap and water for at least 15 minutes
Inhalation: Remove to fresh air; Give artificial respiration if not breathing; If breathing is difficult oxygen may be given by qualified personnel; Obtain medical assistance is discomfort persists.

Eye Contact: Flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical assistance if discomfort persists.

Note to Physician: Symptoms vary with alcohol level of the blood. Mild alcohol intoxication occurs at blood levels between 0.5-.15%. Approximately 25% of individuals show signs of intoxication at these levels. Above .15% the person is definitely under the influence of ethanol; 50-95% of individuals are clinically intoxicated at these levels. Severe poisoning occurs when the blood is ethanol level is 0.3-0.5%. Above 0.5% the individual will be comatose and death can occur. The unabsorbed ethanol should be removed by gastric lavage after intubating the patient to prevent aspiration. Avoid the use of depressant drugs or the excessive administration of fluids.

SECTION V

FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Fire/Explosive Properties

OSHA/NFPA Class IB Flammable Liquid

Flash Point: 57F (14C) Tag Closed Cup

70 F (21C) Tag Open Cup

Flammable Limits in Air (% by volume for ethanol):
3.3% - 19.0%

Flammability Classification: 3 (NFPA)

Extinguishing Media: Apply alcohol-type or all-purpose foam by manufacturer's recommended techniques for large

fires. Use carbon dioxide or dry chemical media for small fires.

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Use water spray to cool fire-exposed containers and structures; Use water spray to disperse vapors - re-ignition is possible; Use self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing.

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:

- ♦ Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back.
- ♦ Vapors may settle in low or confined spaces.
- ♦ May produce a floating fire hazard.
- ♦ Static ignition hazard can result from handling and use

SECTION VI

SPILL/ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Small spills can be flushed with large amounts of water.

Large spills: Eliminate all ignition sources; ground all equipment; do not walk through spill; stop spill if possible; prevent entry into sewers, confined spaces, etc.; use a vapor suppressing foam to reduce vapors; absorb spill with non-combustible matter and transfer to containers; use non-sparking tools to collect absorbed material.

SECTION VII

HANDLING AND STORAGE

- ♦ Flammable material - keep away from heat, sparks, and flame; sudden releases of hot organic vapors or mists from process equipment operating at elevated temperature may result in ignitions without the presence of obvious ignition sources.
- ♦ Avoid contact with eyes.
- ♦ Keep container closed.
- ♦ Use with adequate ventilation.
- ♦ Ground container when transferring product.
- ♦ Vapors may collect in containers; treat empty containers as hazardous.
- ♦ Wash thoroughly after handling
- ♦ Vapors may settle in low or confined areas

SECTION VIII

EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ventilation: Special, local ventilation is needed where vapors escape to the workplace air

Respiratory Protection: Use self-contained breathing apparatus in high vapor concentration

Personal Protective Equipment: gloves, lab coat or uniform, safety glasses, eyewash, safety shower

SECTION IX

PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: clear, colorless liquid

Odor: characteristic

Vapor pressure @ 20C: 44.6 mm Hg

Vapor density: 1.6 (air =1)

Boiling point @ 760mm Hg: 78.3C (172.9F)

Freezing Point: -114 C (-173F)

Solubility in Water: 100% @ 20C

Specific Gravity : 0.7945 @ 15.56C

Density @ 15.56C (60F) 6.61lbs/gal

Evaporation Rate: 3.3 (butyl acetate = 1)

Percent Volatiles: 100%

SECTION X

STABILITY/REACTIVITY INFORMATION

Stability: Stable

Conditions to avoid: None known

Incompatibility/Materials to avoid: strong oxidizing agents; strong inorganic acids

Hazardous Combustion/Decomposition Products:

Carbon monoxide and/or carbon dioxide

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur

SECTION XI

DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Vapors may collect in empty containers. Treat empty containers as hazardous.

Dispose of spill-clean up and other wastes in accordance with Federal, State, and local regulations.

SECTION XII

TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

UN Number: 1987

Proper Shipping Name: Alcohol, n.o.s.

Hazard Class: 3

Packing Group II

IMO Information: Alcohols, NOS

Label of Class: 3

Intermediate flashpoint group

SECTION XIII

REGULATORY INFORMATION

Federal EPA

Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (CERCLA): No chemicals in this material with known CAS numbers are subject to the reporting requirements of CERCLA

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA) Title III requires emergency planning based on threshold planning quantities and release reporting based on reportable quantities in 40 CFR 355 (used for SARA 302, 304, 311, and 312). Based upon available information, this material is classified as the following health and/or physical hazard according to section 311 & 312:

Immediate (Acute) Health Hazard,

Delayed (Chronic) Health Hazard,

Fire Hazard.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA) Title III requires submission of annual reports of release of toxic chemicals that appear in 40 CFR 372 (for SARA 313); This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the reporting limits.

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Status:

All components of this product are listed or are exempt from listing on the TSCA inventory.

State Right to Know

No components of this product are listed on the California Prop 65 lists.

The information contained herein is based on data considered to be accurate. However, no warranty is expressed regarding the accuracy of these data or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. It is the user's obligation to determine the conditions of safe use of the product.